

受験番号	
氏名	



2019年度 東京未来大学入学者選抜試験
一般入試 B日程(2月20日実施)

英語



【注意事項】

- 1 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子を開いてはいけません。
- 2 試験時間は1科目60分です。
- 3 原則として、途中退出は認められません。試験中に気分が悪くなった人や、トイレに行きたくなった人は、手を高く挙げて監督者に知らせてください。
- 4 試験中に問題冊子の印刷不鮮明、ページ落丁・乱丁及び汚れ等に気付いた場合は、手を高く挙げて監督者に知らせてください。
- 5 試験開始の合図の後、受験番号・氏名を、問題冊子と答案用紙の該当欄にそれぞれ正しく記入してください。
- 6 解答は、シャープペンシル又は鉛筆で記入してください。
- 7 問題冊子の余白等は適宜利用してもかまいませんが、どのページも切り離してはいけません。
- 8 「やめ」の合図があったら速やかに筆記用具を机の上に置いてください。
- 9 試験終了後、問題冊子、答案用紙はすべて回収します。
- 10 その他、必ず監督者の指示に従ってください。

I

次の(1)、(2)の設問に答えなさい。

(1) 左端の語の下線部と発音が同じ下線部を含む語を一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ① truth ア coach イ couple ウ hook エ through
 ② round ア draw イ drown ウ float エ soup
 ③ honor ア shepherd イ rehearsal ウ comprehend エ behave

(2) 最も強く発音される部分が他と異なるものを一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ④ ア pam-phlet イ pal-ace ウ pa-rade エ pa-tient
 ⑤ ア ob-jec-tive イ oc-cu-py ウ of-fi-cial エ o-pin-ion

II

各文の意味が最もよく通じるようにア～エの中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ① I want to () Taro a good pair of shoes.
 ア give イ look ウ say エ walk
- ② () can I get to Imperial Palace?
 ア What イ Who ウ Where エ How
- ③ I'm looking forward to the summer festival () place in August every year.
 ア how to イ that will ウ which takes エ where they
- ④ Judo is () a sport but an art.
 ア nevertheless イ not just ウ only エ so often
- ⑤ () your help, I couldn't have won the first prize.
 ア Without イ Regardless of ウ Instead of エ As for

Ⅲ

次の会話を読んで質問に答えなさい。

Russell: Hey, Jordan. Who's that? Does she come here every day?

Jordan: Oh, that's Lucy. Yes, she does. She usually comes in when she finishes work.

Russell: Does she work near here?

Jordan: No, she doesn't. But she lives near here.

Russell: What does she do?

Jordan: She's a writer. She works for an advertising company.

Russell: Interesting. How do you know so much about Lucy?

Jordan: She's my girlfriend.

Russell: Oh?

質問：下線部はどのような意図をもって言ったのでしょうか。Russellの気持ちを具体的に説明して答えなさい。

IV

次の記事を読んで下の質問に答えなさい。

1. _____

Do you need a sofa or an interesting piece of art? Try a garage sale! In a garage sale, people sell items that are “like-new” or gently used.” Usually they happen in a person's garage or yard on the weekend, when the weather is nice. “I get up early on Saturday morning and drive around to all the garage sales,” says Patricia Evans, from Austin, Texas.

2. _____

Garage sales, also called yard sales, have many items for sale. You can often find old clothing, used books and toys, and even furniture. There’s a lot of junk at many garage sales, too — old stuff and broken things.

3. _____

There are many reasons to have a garage sale. The Thomas family is having one on Saturday. Wendy Thomas wants to clean out her house. Her husband, Andy, wants some spending money. “After the sale, I'm going straight to the shopping center. I want to buy a new armchair for our home — I need to relax!”

4. _____

Tony Lazarri goes to garage sales all the time. “They're like affordable gift shops. You can do all the shopping in one place and spend very little money. They’re great!”

質問：1～4の段落の見出しとして適切なものをア～エから選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア He loves garage sales.
- イ I want to have a garage sale because...
- ウ Things at a garage sale
- エ What is a garage sale?

- ① The main purpose of the run is to _____.
- ア encourage more people to lead a healthy lifestyle
 - イ give out prizes to people
 - ウ persuade sponsors to donate to the needy
 - エ raise funds for charity
- ② Which of the following will not have an impact on the number of people participating in the event?
- ア Different categories in the run
 - イ More than one way to contribute to charity
 - ウ A variety of sponsors
 - エ Prizes for participants in the run
- ③ How does the advertisement address the reader directly?
- ア Providing details of the run
 - イ Asking questions
 - ウ Stating phone numbers and the website address
 - エ Showing pictures of people running
- ④ The underlined word ‘revival’ tells the reader that _____.
- ア doing charity work is new to the residents in Redview Estate
 - イ doing charity work is important for the residents in Redview Estate
 - ウ the residents in Redview Estate did charity work in the past
 - エ the residents in Review Estate enjoyed doing charity work
- ⑤ Why are island-wide events held?
- ア To collect funds to help needy people
 - イ To show that *Funds of Charity* is a large organization
 - ウ To allow the disabled to take part in the events
 - エ To have a wider variety of events

VI

次の英文を読んで、設問に答えなさい。

[1] Often on TV or in magazines we see the rich and famous: successful film stars, singers, and sports people. They live in beautiful homes. They drive expensive cars. They even have their own planes. Sometimes we may think,“(a)Wouldn't it be great to be like them!” But how do we know the rich and famous are happy?

[2] Most of us are not famous or rich, and we have to work hard for our money. But sometimes we spend it on things we don't really need: an expensive pair of shoes, the newest mobile phone, or the biggest TV screen. We sometimes even want to change our physical appearance; we tell ourselves it would be great to be slimmer or to have younger-looking skin! But do (b)those things really make us happier or healthier?

[3] Of course, money is important. We need it to have a comfortable place to live and to pay the bills. But money isn't everything. If we work too much, we may not have time for family or friends. If we think only about the expensive things we want to buy, we might forget to enjoy simple pleasures, like a walk in the country, a conversation with a good friend, or simple meal at home. As the song says, (c)“Money can't buy me love!”

[4] We all want to be healthy and happy, but (d). Studies show that many things can be important, and they connect together in different ways.

[5] When we are born, we already have a kind of photo of our (aa lives) inside us. Because of our DNA, we might have more or fewer physical problems than other people. We are also emotionally different from others.

[6] Studies have been done on identical twins that were separate as babies and brought up in (e) environments. As adults, they still had very (f) physical and emotional (g) and (h). Scientists believe that DNA is partly responsible for their personalities. They say that each of us has a kind of (i)natural happiness point. This decides how happy we are likely to be. When bad things happen, we can fall below this point, but we will return to it with time.

[7] (j)So happiness does not depend so much on how many good or bad experiences we have but on how we see those experiences. One person's problem can be another person's (k). You may see a glass that is half (l), whereas your unhappy friend sees a glass that is half (m).

[8] Think about this question:

You have planned a picnic in the countryside for your birthday. On the morning news, they say it might rain. What do you do?

- A) Tell your friends there won't be a picnic and stay at home alone feeling depressed.
- B) Have the picnic in the park near your house. If it rains, you can invite your friends back home.
- C) Have the picnic in the countryside as planned. It might not rain, and if it does, maybe it will be fun to get wet!

[9] Which answer would make you the happiest? Remember: To be happy and healthy, we have to be confident, cheerful, and hopeful about the future!

[10] In a recent Gallup study, one million Americans were asked about their (bb lives): happiness, work, illnesses, stress, etc. From the results, Alvin Wong, a 65 year-old Chinese-American, was found to be America's happiest man. He is married with children, (cc lives) in Hawaii, and has his own business. When talking about the secret of happiness he said, "You don't do things just for money. You do things because you want to do them, you love to do them. This is what's going to make you want to get up in the morning."

[11] Some scientists say that our natural happiness point explains about 50 percent of our feelings. Our life experiences probably explain another 10 percent. But amazingly, about 40 percent of our ability to be happy is within our power to change. Personality is not like eye color. We can change the way we think and behave.

[12] French scientist and writer Matthieu Richard has been called the world's happiest man after scientific studies were done on his brain activity. He is a Buddhist, and he (dd lives) in the Himalayas. He says that happiness is an ability that everyone can learn.

[13] There are two sides to our brains. The left side is connected to feelings of happiness, and the right side is connected to unpleasant emotions. We can learn through meditation to use the left side more often. The idea is to think about experiences that have made us truly happy – on the inside – instead of those short moments of excitement that pass quickly.

[14] Happier people also live longer. The world's oldest person was Jeanne Calment, who died in 1997 at the age of 122. At 120, she said the secret of her long life was having fun and enjoying nice things.

Naughton, D., *Secrets to a Long Life*

① (aa)~(dd)のうち、(aa lives)の下線部の発音と同じ発音をするものを一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

② 下線部(a)が表している気持ちとして最も適切なものを一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

ア It's wonderful that we like them.

イ How great they are!

ウ We don't care about them.

エ We want to be like them.

③ 下線部(b)が指しているもので、本文には含まれていないものを二つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

ア 大きなテレビ

イ 最新のPC

ウ 新しい化粧品

エ 新しい靴

オ 若く見える肌

カ 最新の携帯電話

④ 下線部(c)と同じ主張を本文中で二人の人物が述べています。その人物の名前と述べていることを書き抜きなさい。

⑤ (d)の空所を構成するア~カの語句を意味が通じるように並べ替え、文を完成させなさい。解答は2番目と4番目に入るものの記号を答えなさい。

ア what

イ to say

ウ are

エ it's

オ the secrets of a long and happy life

カ difficult

⑥ (e)と(f)、(g)と(h)に入る最も適切な組み合わせを一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)
ア strong	weak	differences	similarities
イ different	similar	strengths	weaknesses
ウ weak	strong	similarities	differences
エ similar	different	weakness	strengths

⑦ 下線部(i)を説明しなさい。

⑧ 段落[7]において、下線部(j)を踏まえて、(k)、(l)、(m)それぞれに入る最も適切なものを一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

ア empty

イ opportunity

ウ favorite

エ one

オ none

カ full

⑨ 段落[9]を踏まえて、段落[8]にあるA)、B)、C)のうち、あまり良くないと思われるものを答えなさい。また、理由を述べなさい。

⑩ 段落[11]にある調査から、幸せになるために大切なこととして挙げられるもののうち最も適切なものを一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

ア 人生経験を豊かにすること

イ 感情を豊かにすること

ウ 静かに落ち着いていること

エ 考え方を変えること

⑪ 段落[13]を踏まえて、あなたはどうすればこれから幸せになることができると思いますか。